

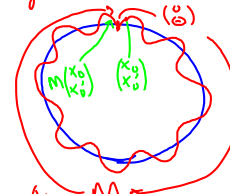
Finally:

$$\begin{aligned}x'' + \frac{(\delta p)'}{\delta p} x' + (K_x - K_{s,c} \delta)x + S(1-\delta)y &= \\ &= \frac{f}{r} - \frac{\Delta B_{0y}}{R B_0} - \left(\frac{2}{R} \frac{\Delta B_{0y}}{B_0} + \frac{\Delta B_0'}{R B_0} \right) x \\ &\quad - \frac{\Delta B_0'}{R B_0} y\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}y'' + \frac{(\delta p)'}{\delta p} y' + K_y(1-\delta)y + S(1-\delta)y &= \\ &= \frac{\Delta B_{0x}}{R B_0} + \frac{\Delta B_0'}{R B_0} y - \left(\frac{\Delta B_0'}{R B_0} - \frac{2 \Delta B_{0x}}{R B_0} \right) x\end{aligned}$$

Errors that change the closed orbit:

Just after kick
have $\begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix}$



Then transport $\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x' \end{pmatrix} = M \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix}$

Then kick $\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x \\ x' \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \end{pmatrix} = M \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \end{pmatrix}$

For closed orbit (periodic solution)

$$M \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix} = I \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(I - M) \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(I - e^{M J}) \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x'_0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ \theta \end{pmatrix}$$

Note: $e^{(m_1+m_2)J} \stackrel{?}{=} e^{m_1 J} e^{m_2 J}$

$$e^{m_1 J} e^{m_2 J} = (I \cos m_1 + J \sin m_1) (I \cos m_2 + J \sin m_2)$$

$$= I (\cos m_1 \cos m_2 - \sin m_1 \sin m_2)$$

$$+ J (\sin m_1 \cos m_2 + \cos m_1 \sin m_2)$$

$$= I \cos(m_1 + m_2) + J \sin(m_1 + m_2)$$

$$= e^{(m_1+m_2)J}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} I - e^{M\Delta t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_0 \\ x_1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= \begin{pmatrix} e^{-M\Delta t/2} & e^{M\Delta t/2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{-M\Delta t}$$

